



The role of border guards in the identification of victims of trafficking

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Combating THB at the border

Entry/Exit checks opportunity for:

- **Prevention**
- **Detection and identification**
- **Interviewing**
- **Collecting information for investigation**

Border Guard Challenges

- **To identify the Victim/Trafficker**
- **Linguistic Challenges**
- **Overload of work**
- **Follow up**
- **Maritime migration**





Anti-trafficking training for border guards

Trainers' manual

Trainer's Manual - 3 modules

Module 1 – Awareness

Module 2 – Identification

Module 3 – Interviewing

Trafficking of children is incorporated as a separate section in all the three modules.





2013



Handbook on Risk Profiles on Trafficking in Human Beings



LIMITED

GENERAL
ALBANIAN
BRAZILIAN
CHINESE
GHANAIAN
NIGERIAN
RUSSIAN
UKRAINIAN
VIETNAMESE

EU Risk Profiles Handbook 2013

List of indicators and risk profiles:

- Albanian
- Brazilian
- Chinese
- Ghanaian
- Nigerian
- Russian
- Ukrainian
- Vietnamese

VEGA Handbook

Practical handbook on the detection and disruption of criminal organisations involved in the trafficking of human beings and people smuggling at air borders

FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT ONLY



VEGA Handbook

The Handbook describes countermeasures in order to disrupt criminal activities related in particular to THB at Air border.

FLIGHTS AT RISK

TARGETING FLIGHTS

GATE CHECKS

THE TRANSIT

FIRST LINE CHECKS, SECOND LINE CHECK AND FOLLOW UP CHECK

RELATION WITH AIRLINES

BEST PRACTICE IN DEALING WITH

CHILDREN AS (POTENTIAL) VICTIMS OF SMUGGLING OR TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Trafficking in Human Beings Data Collection 2008 - 2010

Trafficking in human beings

2013 edition

- Increase of 18% by 2008 - 2010
- 68% women, 17% men, 12% girls, 3% boys
- 62% sexual exploitation, 25% forced labour
- 61% of the victims from EU MS



Reference document

Guidelines for the **identification** of victims of trafficking in human beings

Especially for
Consular Services
and Border Guards

Home Affairs

Commission Guidelines

- Operational
- Data Processing, including data collection
- Cooperation
- Prevention and Training
- Special Guidelines for Children

GUIDELINES FOR

THE FIRST LEVEL IDENTIFICATION

OF VICTIMS OF TRAFFICKING IN EUROPE

June 2013



Guidelines for Identification

- Identification is a Process
- Practical Tools for
 - Sexual Exploitation
 - Labour Exploitation
 - Forced Begging and Illicit Activities

Policy Cycle EMPACT 2014

- 22 November, final OAPs send to Council
- 26 November, OAPs and reports of drivers issued
- 2 December, COSI SG
- 17 December, COSI - adoption of OAPs
- 1 January, Implementation of the OAPs
- 14/15 May, 2014 NEC, Europol
- June 2014 COSI, first reports of 2014 reports on OAPs
- 19/20 November, 2014 NEC, Europol

Thank You for Your Attention!